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SECRETCOPY NO. 4129 March 1946CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO. INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINA

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence,
with the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence
Advisory Board

1. By letter of 16 February 1946, Lieutenant General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, United States Forces, China Theater*. The Plan was referred to the Director "for consideration and any action considered appropriate."

2. The need for coordination of collecting activity is not peculiar to the China Theater. The issues raised in the Plan submitted typify broad collecting problems which the National Intelligence Authority must consider on a world-wide basis. Until these general collecting problems have been duly dealt with, the solution of the problems posed in the Plan may be incomplete. However, a study should be made to determine whether interim action is necessary in this case. The Central Intelligence Group will conduct a survey based upon the following outline:

a. The survey will include an examination of all facilities for the collection of intelligence information in China, in order to determine on an interim basis:

- (1) What facilities are available;
- (2) Which available facilities should be employed;

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* Available for reference in C.I.G.

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CIG Directive Approved For Release 2002/11/20 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100060011-6

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(3) What agency (or agencies) should direct, control, and coordinate the effort;

(4) What distribution should be made of the Intelligence information collected.

3. The Central Planning Staff, C.I.G., will conduct the survey. It will be authorized to call for personnel indicated in paragraph 4, below, to appear and give such oral or written reports as may be required for the purposes of this survey.

4. Each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board will designate a representative to arrange details with the Information Branch, Central Planning Staff, and to furnish the C.I.G. a list of personnel authorized to give information for purposes of the survey. The designation of appropriate contact personnel in other Federal agencies will be arranged for as necessary.

5. The Central Planning Staff will submit its findings, conclusions, and recommendations to the Director of Central Intelligence. He will then submit appropriate recommendations to the National Intelligence Authority, after concurrence or comment by the Intelligence Advisory Board.

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FILE CONTROL SHEET

28 March 1946

(DATE)

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Subject: CIG ☐ "Interim Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Info in China

Indexed: Yes - 28 Mar

Is action complete: Yes

Should action be suspended: No

Is any change in policy or
additional policy involved?
If so, has entry been made
on policy cards:

"

If cross-reference is
necessary, it has been
made to: (What file?)

"

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Chief, MIS

D/G-2

27 Mar 46

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JW/72534/jbo

For comment and/or concurrence.

Incl
n/o

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Brigadier General, GSC
Deputy A. C. of S., G-2

TO: A.C. of S., G-2

FROM: Chief, MIS

DATE 28 Mar 46 COMMENT NO 4
MWP 72535

Recommend concurrence as suggested by in Comment No. 2.

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Brigadier General, GSC
Chief, Military Intelligence Service.

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15 May 1946

CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF

PLANNING DIRECTIVE NO. 21b (Limited Distribution)

1. The draft submitted by the Information Branch on 8 May was reviewed on 14 and 15 May. [] approved [] recommendation that the final action on this be deferred until after another related paper has been completed on 21 May.

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2. Suspense date for next progress check will be 24 May.

FOR THE ACTING CHIEF, CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF:

[]
Acting Deputy Chief, Central Planning Staff

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DISTRIBUTION:

Information Branch (original)
✓ File - China, Intelligence Information Plan for Postwar
File - Planning Directive 21
Suspense - 24 May

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10 April 1946

CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF

PLANNING DIRECTIVE NO. 21a

1. A memorandum from Admiral Souers to [] dated 1 April, refers to a [] (H.C.) Research Division, Bulmed, who has had considerable service in China with guerrilla bands. A copy of the memorandum is enclosed under the original and first two carbons hereof. The testimony of [] may be of considerable value in connection with such survey.

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FOR THE ACTING CHIEF, CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF:

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[]
Acting Assistant Chief, Central Planning Staff

Distribution:

Original to Information (with enclosure)
Intelligence (with enclosure)
Policy and Review (with enclosure)
Secretary, NIA
File - China, Intelligence Information Plan for Post-War ✓
File - Planning Directives
Suspense File - 16 April

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Enclosure:

Memo from Adm. Souers to [] (with first three copies)

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2 April 1946

CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF

PLANNING DIRECTIVE []

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SUBJECT: Interim Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Information
in China

1. The Problem:

a. By C.I.G. Directive [] the Central Planning Staff is charged with conducting the survey, above subject.

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b. Enclosed under the original hereof, for file in the Information Branch, is a copy of memorandum of 1 April, from the Secretary, N.I.A., showing the names of individuals designated by the chiefs of departmental intelligence to assist the Central Planning Staff in the above survey.

2. Planning Requirement:

a. The Information Branch, assisted by the Intelligence Branch as indicated in b below, will conduct the survey for the Chief, Planning Staff, and will submit to him a draft of proposed Planning Staff findings, conclusions and recommendations. The Planning Staff recommendations will include a draft of recommendations which it is proposed the Director of Central Intelligence should submit to the National Intelligence Authority.

b. One member of the Intelligence Branch will assist the Information Branch in this survey, particularly with respect to questions in subparagraphs 2 a(3) and (4) of C.I.G. Directive []

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3. Deadline:

An informal progress report will be submitted on 16 April.

FOR THE ACTING CHIEF, CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF:

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[]
Acting Deputy Chief, Central Planning Staff

Distribution:

Original to Information Branch
Intelligence Branch
Policy and Review
Secretary, N.I.A.
File - China, Intelligence Information Plan for Post-War ✓
File - Planning Directives
Suspense File - 16 April

Enclosure: As noted in 1 b above

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SECRETCOPY NO. 1229 March 1946CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUPC.I.G. DIRECTIVE ☐

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INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINA

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence,
with the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence
Advisory Board

1. By letter of 16 February 1946, Lieutenant General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, United States Forces, China Theater*. The Plan was referred to the Director "for consideration and any action considered appropriate."

2. The need for coordination of collecting activity is not peculiar to the China Theater. The issues raised in the Plan submitted typify broad collecting problems which the National Intelligence Authority must consider on a world-wide basis. Until these general collecting problems have been duly dealt with, the solution of the problems posed in the Plan may be incomplete. However, a study should be made to determine whether interim action is necessary in this case. The Central Intelligence Group will conduct a survey based upon the following outline:

a. The survey will include an examination of all facilities for the collection of intelligence information in China, in order to determine on an interim basis:

- (1) What facilities are available;
- (2) Which available facilities should be employed;

* Available for reference in C.I.G.

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- 1 -

REGISTERED DOCUMENT
FOR WHICH PLANNING STAFF
IS ACCOUNTABLE.

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(3) What agency (or agencies) should direct, control, and coordinate the effort;

(4) What distribution should be made of the Intelligence information collected.

3. The Central Planning Staff, C.I.G., will conduct the survey. It will be authorized to call for personnel indicated in paragraph 4, below, to appear and give such oral or written reports as may be required for the purposes of this survey.

4. Each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board will designate a representative to arrange details with the Information Branch, Central Planning Staff, and to furnish the C.I.G. a list of personnel authorized to give information for purposes of the survey. The designation of appropriate contact personnel in other Federal agencies will be arranged for as necessary.

5. The Central Planning Staff will submit its findings, conclusions, and recommendations to the Director of Central Intelligence. He will then submit appropriate recommendations to the National Intelligence Authority, after concurrence or comment by the Intelligence Advisory Board.

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- 2 -

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22 March, 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD:

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

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1. It is requested that the individual members of the Intelligence Advisory Board return the attached memorandum to the Secretary by 1630, Thursday, 28 March 1946, after making appropriate entry in the space provided.

JAMES S. LAY, JR.
Secretary, N.I.A.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

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1. The subject paper is

- a. Approved without change _____
b. Approved, subject to the minor
amendments set out below _____
c. Disapproved. Request meeting
of I.A.B. to consider paper _____

2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph 4 of the enclosure to C.I.G. ☐ is:

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(Name)_____
(Address)_____
(Phone No.)_____
(Signature)_____
(Date)

Return to: Room 4254

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* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

SECRETCOPY NO. 8

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C.I.G. ☐23 March 1946CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUPINTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINAMemorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

1. By letter of 16 February 1946, the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, USFCT. It was suggested that the Director consider the Plan and initiate any action deemed appropriate. A survey as indicated in the subject should be conducted.

2. Paragraph 3 of N.I.A. Directive No. 1 provides a procedure by which the necessary directive can be published and carried out by unanimous approval of the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, without action by the National Intelligence Authority.

3. A draft directive making necessary provisions for the survey is enclosed. If all members of the Intelligence Advisory Board concur in the draft without substantial change, a meeting will not be necessary. It is recommended that the draft be approved and that each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board arrange for necessary implementation by his department.

SIDNEY W. SOUERS

Director

1 Encl.

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C.I.G. ☐

- 1 -

SECRETENCLOSUREC.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO.DRAFTINTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINA

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SECRETC.I.G. ☐

- 2 -

Enclosure

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SECRETC.I.G. ☐

- 3 -

Enclosure

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21 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: Admiral Souers

SUBJECT: Proposed Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Information in China.

1. By letter of 16 February, 1946, the AC of S, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence, an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, USFCT. It was suggested that the Director consider the Plan and initiate any action deemed appropriate.

2. The Planning Staff has prepared a draft of proposed action by C.I.G. It consists of a memorandum from the Director of Central Intelligence to the members of the Advisory Board, forwarding a draft directive making provisions for the necessary survey.

3. Action recommended:

That the memorandum be approved and dispatched to the Advisory Board.

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Captain, USN
Acting Chief, Central Planning Staff

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DRAFT

To: Mr. Alfred McCormack, State Department,
Lt. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USA.,
Rear Admiral Thomas B. Inglis, USN.,
Brigadier General George C. McDonald, USA.

SUBJECT: Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Information
in China.

1. By letter of 16 February, 1946, the AC of S, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence, an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, USFCT. It was suggested that the Director consider the Plan and initiate any action deemed appropriate. A survey as indicated in the subject should be conducted.

2. Paragraph 3 of W.I.A. Directive No. 1 provides a procedure by which the necessary directive can be published and carried out by unanimous approval of the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, without action by the National Intelligence Authority.

3. A draft directive making necessary provisions for the survey, is inclosed. If all members of the Advisory Board concur in the draft without substantial change, a meeting will not be necessary. It is recommended that the draft be approved and that each member of the Advisory Board arrange for necessary implementation by his department.

SIDNEY W. SOUERS,
Director

Incl: Draft of Directive.

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DRAFT

C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO.

SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF INTELLIGENCE
INFORMATION IN CHINA.

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence, with the
unanimous concurrence of the Intelligence Advisory Board

1. By letter of 16 February, 1946, Lieutenant General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, AC of S, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence, an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, United States Forces, China Theatre. The Plan was referred to the Director "for consideration and any action considered appropriate."
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 2. Which available facilities should be employed;
 3. What agency (or agencies) should direct, control and coordinate the effort;
 4. What distribution should be made of the intelligence information collected.

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27 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR AC OF S, G-2:

SUBJECT: CIG Staff Procedure

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1. It is considered appropriate at this time to invite attention to the cumbersome machinery set up by CIG for the purpose of processing correspondence. Exceptions taken to this procedure, as exemplified by [] are:

a. Although the Director of Central Intelligence takes para. 3 of NIA Directive #1 as his authority for the circulation of the CIG numbered series, machinery also exists in para. 7 of the same document whereby members of the Intelligence Advisory Board can authorize DCI to undertake studies of this nature without necessity of circulating JIG type documents. All that G-2 should require is notice of what DCI is investigating. Thereafter, the Advisory Board must concur in or comment on the recommendations of DCI prior to their submission to the NIA. However, there appears to be no compulsion on DCI to circulate formal draft directives each time he receives correspondence which can be acted upon by his own staff.

b. The Presidential Directive of 22 January, as interpreted by NIA Directive #1, permits CIG to effect the normal working level contacts so necessary to expeditious and complete staff action. Informal or formal requests by CIG to members of the Intelligence Advisory Board or their subordinates will, without doubt, produce required assistance for CIG staff action. For example, the author of the Intelligence Plan for Postwar China is now assigned to MID and should be available informally or formally to DCI to interpret this report or to sustain the recommendations made therein. Formal action by CIG should not be necessary in each instance to lift this self-imposed quarantine.

c. Review of the five papers of the CIG numbered series thus far circulated indicates in each instance a tendency to examine minutia (para. 1 of Tab A). The number of subdivisions of broad intelligence problems is infinite. Some other problems which require

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NIA attention and which are considered of more importance than those already undertaken are suggested in para. 2 of Tab A.

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2. It would appear especially important for DCI to establish simplified machinery for the expeditious handling of problems of this nature. As regards [] the imminence of inactivation of the China Theater requires it.

3. Pursuant to the foregoing discussion, it is suggested that AG of S, G-2, take the first opportunity of discussing informally with DCI the present CIG philosophy of staff action which, it is held, is not altogether conducive of efficient and expeditious operation.

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1 Incl
Tab A

[]
Colonel, GSC, WDGS
Chief, Policy Staff

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TAB AParagraph 1

25X1A

24 February	Survey of the Function of Monitoring Press and Propaganda Broadcasts of Foreign Powers
12 March	NIA Views on Proposed E.O. "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in Foreign Intelligence"
15 March	Survey of Facilities for Collecting Foreign Intelligence Information by Clandestine Methods
18 March	Survey of Coverage of the Foreign Language Press in the United States
22 March	Interim Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Information in China

Paragraph 2

Projects considered of more importance than the interim survey of the collection of intelligence information in China:

- a. Coordination and production of an over-all plan for the collection and utilization of intelligence on Russia.
- b. Coordination of all scientific intelligence including coordination of U. S. governmental agencies.
- c. Coordination of exploitation of all sources of information collection.
- d. Coordination of intelligence problems peculiar to joint Army-Navy and joint State-Army-Navy intelligence efforts.
- e. Active operation of an SSU type collecting agency.
- f. Study of the relations and functions between NIA and JIC and their subordinate agencies.

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27 March 1946

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Tab A

[]
Colonel, GSC, WDGS
Chief, Policy Staff

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TAB A

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INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINAMemorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

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SIDNEY W. SOULE'S

Director

1 Encl.

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SECRETC.I.G. ☐

- 1 -

SECRETENCLOSUREC.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO.DRAFTINTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
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C.I.G. ☐

- 2 -

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SECRETC.I.G. ☐

- 3 -

Enclosure

D/G-2
Gen Weckerling/td
72534

16 February 1946

SUBJECT: Intelligence Plan for Post-War China

TO: Commanding General
United States Forces, China Theater
APO 971, c/o Postmaster
San Francisco, California

1. The Intelligence Plan for Post-War China, dated 30 November 1945, prepared by Brigadier General P. W. Caraway, is receiving the most careful consideration by the War Department.

2. For your information, on 22 January 1946 a National Intelligence Authority was established by the President. A statement of probable coordinating responsibilities is attached herewith as Appendix "A". In view of the joint action proposed in this Plan, the projected Intelligence Plan for Post-War China has been referred to the Director of the Central Intelligence Group for appropriate action.

Incl: App. "A"

/s/ HSV
HOYT S. VANDENBERG
Lieutenant General, GSC
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2

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31 Jan 46

(DATE)

COLUMN 1

COLUMN 2

Subject: Intelligence Plan for Post-War China

Indexed: 31 Jan 46

(DATE)

Is action complete: yes

What will complete action: _____

Is a follow-up to the
completed action necessary: no

no

If so, has note been placed
in Suspense File: "

"

Does this document materi-
ally modify existing policy: "

"

If so, has note to that effect
been attached to file copy of
the previous policy: "
(Do not enter "Yes" until sure
that new document is approved.)

"

"

Does this document make or in-
clude a pure policy statement: _____

If so, has a copy been placed in
the Policy Book: "

"

Does this paper require a
change in Policy Cards, or a
new card: (Check w/originating
officer). "

"

Have changes been made in:
Group I cards: _____

"

Hqs. Policy Staff cards: _____

Cross-reference cards: _____

Is cross-reference additional
to the indexing desirable: "

"

If so, has the cross-reference
been set up: "

"

25-53521-500

SECRETCOPY NO. 5029 March 1946CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINA

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence,
with the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence
Advisory Board

1. By letter of 16 February 1946, Lieutenant General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, United States Forces, China Theater*. The Plan was referred to the Director "for consideration and any action considered appropriate."

2. The need for coordination of collecting activity is not peculiar to the China Theater. The issues raised in the Plan submitted typify broad collecting problems which the National Intelligence Authority must consider on a world-wide basis. Until these general collecting problems have been duly dealt with, the solution of the problems posed in the Plan may be incomplete. However, a study should be made to determine whether interim action is necessary in this case. The Central Intelligence Group will conduct a survey based upon the following outline:

a. The survey will include an examination of all facilities for the collection of intelligence information in China, in order to determine on an interim basis:

- (1) What facilities are available;
- (2) Which available facilities should be employed;

* Available for reference in C.I.G.

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CIG Directive Approved For Release 2002/11/20 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100060011-6

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(3) What agency (or agencies) should direct, control, and coordinate the effort;

(4) What distribution should be made of the Intelligence information collected.

3. The Central Planning Staff, C.I.G., will conduct the survey. It will be authorized to call for personnel indicated in paragraph 4, below, to appear and give such oral or written reports as may be required for the purposes of this survey.

4. Each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board will designate a representative to arrange details with the Information Branch, Central Planning Staff, and to furnish the C.I.G. a list of personnel authorized to give information for purposes of the survey. The designation of appropriate contact personnel in other Federal agencies will be arranged for as necessary.

5. The Central Planning Staff will submit its findings, conclusions, and recommendations to the Director of Central Intelligence. He will then submit appropriate recommendations to the National Intelligence Authority, after concurrence or comment by the Intelligence Advisory Board.

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1 April 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: Dr. C. B. Fahs, State
Col. Joseph K. Dickey, G-2
Capt. W. M. Gullett, ONI
Lt. Col. George D. Garrett, Jr., A-2

25X1A

SUBJECT: Interim Survey of the Collection of
Intelligence Information in China

ENCLOSURE: C.I.G. Directive (copy numbers
as indicated below) - SECRET

1. The Central Planning Staff, C.I.G., has been charged with the conduct of the survey directed in the enclosure.

2. Addressees of this memorandum have been designated by their respective chiefs of departmental intelligence to assist the Central Planning Staff as set forth in paragraph 4 of the enclosure.

3. A representative of the Central Planning Staff will shortly establish contact with addressees in this connection.

SIGNED

JAMES S. LAY, JR.
Secretary, N.I.A.

Enclosure:

Dr. Fahs - Copy No. 23
Col. Dickey - Copy No. 24
Capt. Gullett - Copy No. 25
Lt. Col. Garrett - Copy No. 26

Information:

Mr. McCormack
Gen. Vandenberg
Adm. Inglis
Gen. McDonald
Acting Chief, CPS

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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE ☐INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
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Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence,
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29 March 1946

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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE

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INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN CHINA

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence,
with the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence
Advisory Board

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File
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To: Mr. Alfred McCormack, State Department,
Lt. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USA.,
Rear Admiral Thomas B. Inglis, USN.,
Brigadier General George C. McDonald, USA.

ILLEGIB



SUBJECT: Survey of the Collection of Intelligence Information
in China.



1. By letter of 16 February, 1946, the AC of S, G-2, WDGS, transmitted to the Director of Central Intelligence, an Intelligence Plan for Post-War China prepared by Headquarters, USFCT. It was suggested that the Director consider the Plan and initiate any action deemed appropriate. A survey as indicated in the subject should be conducted.

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2. Paragraph 3 of E.I.A. Directive No. 1 provides a procedure by which the necessary directive can be published and carried out by unanimous approval of the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, without action by the National Intelligence Authority.

3. A draft directive making necessary provisions for the survey, is inclosed. If all members of the Advisory Board concur in the draft without substantial change, a meeting will not be necessary. It is recommended that the draft be approved and that each member of the Advisory Board arrange for necessary implementation by his department.

SIDNEY W. SOUERS,
Director

Incl: Draft of Directive.

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CP: HHC/pge

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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO.

SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF INTELLIGENCE

INFORMATION IN CHINA.

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence, with the
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C.I.G. DIRECTIVE ☐INTERIM SURVEY OF THE COLLECTION OF
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